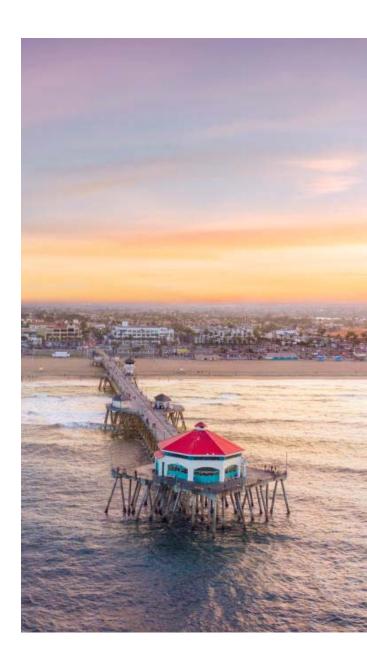


# Water & Sewer Rate Adjustment

Proposition 218 Public Hearing April 16, 2024

## Purpose and Need

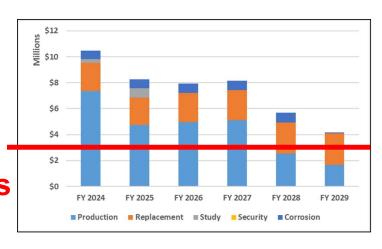
- 60+ year-old utility infrastructure
  - Aging well field is losing capacity
  - Sewer lift station replacement/rehab
  - Insufficient water pipeline replacement
- Maintain safe and reliable water and wastewater service
  - Ensure revenue sufficiency
  - Capital replacement funding
  - Maintain adequate reserves



#### Water Master Plan and CIP

- Evaluates water system from 2020 through 2040
- Identifies key projects over next 20 years
- \$167 million in projects

Avg. CIP \$3.2 million past 5 years





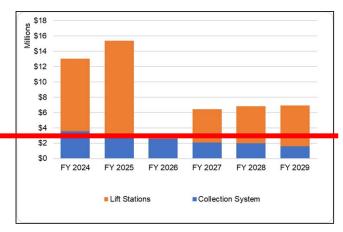




### Sewer Master Plan and CIP

- Evaluates sewer system from 2020 through 2040
- Identifies key projects over next 10 years
- \$73.6 million in projects

Avg. CIP \$2.4 million - past 5 years









#### Water & Sewer Rate Studies

- Conducted per Prop 218 and industry standards
- Factors Considered in Determining Rates
  - Operating costs impacted by recent inflation
  - Fund key capital improvement program (CIP) projects
- Findings and Recommendations
  - Adjust revenues to eliminate deficit and meet target reserves by end of study period, FY 2028-29
  - No change to rate components/categories
  - No change to reserve methodology

# Reserve Targets for FY 2024

Reserve Type	Water	Wastewater
<b>Operating Reserves:</b> Deals with cash flow	3 months of Operations & Maintenance ~\$12.5 million	4 months of Operations & Maintenance ~\$3.5 million
Capital Reserves: Assists with timing and awarding contracts	150% of Average 5-year Capital Improvement Program ~\$12.2 million	Average of 5-year Capital Improvement Program ~\$2.7 million
Emergency Reserve: Asset Failure	Cost to replace one groundwater well + incremental cost of buying imported water  ~\$10.7 million	Cost to replace one lift station ~\$4.5 million
TOTAL	~\$35 million	~\$11 million

## Sample Well Failure Impacts

Well w/design capacity of 3,000 gallons per minute

ltem	Build a Well Now	Well Failure Impact
Design and construct a new well	\$6 million	\$6 million
3-year State Water Project additional water costs	n/a	\$7 million
Total Cost	\$6 million	\$13 million (117% additional cost)

# How did we get here?

- 2011-2014 No increases to water rates, capital charge non-existent
- 2015-2018 Rates were adjusted, capital charge introduced in 2018
- 2019-2023 Rates frozen in 2020 due impacts from the COVID-19 Pandemic
  - Costs to run the system increase significantly, electrical/utility increased by 45.1%, construction increased by 38.5%



# **Factors Driving Adjustments**

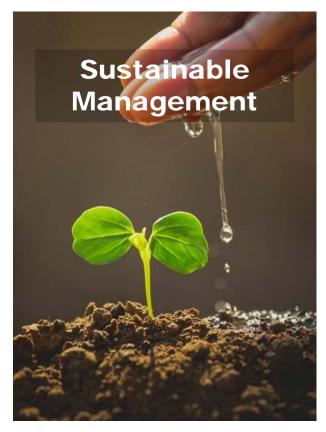
- Aging Infrastructure/Deferred Maintenance
  - Well Failure = \$3.1 million added import water cost per year
  - Estimated Cost of New Well = \$5.8 million
  - Time to Design and Build a New Well = 3 years (approximate)
- Wholesale Water Costs (2024)
  - OCWD (85% groundwater) = \$688 per acre-foot (+10.3% increase)
  - MWDOC (15% import) = \$1,465 per acre-foot (+16.6% increase)
- Inflation = higher labor and material costs
- New laws and regulations



# **Community Benefits**







#### Legal Framework for Setting Rates



- California 1996
- Voters approved Right to Vote on Taxes Act, known as Proposition 218
- Established requirements for setting local government fees and charges, which includes utility rates

### **Public Outreach and Process**





California History Month -1879 Constitution and Our





# Water Rate Components

- Fixed Meter Charge funds the operations and maintenance of the water system
- <u>Capital Charge</u> funds the capital improvements needed to the system per the Water Master Plan
- <u>Commodity Rate</u> pass-through cost of purchasing water from Metropolitan Water District and Orange County Water District
- Private Fire Line Fee for costs directly related to fire protection (only applies to properties with a dedicated, private fire line service)



#### 5-Year Water Meter Fee

Table 1-3: Current and Proposed 5-Year Fixed Meter Charges, Monthly Basis

Meter Size	Current FY2023/24	Proposed FY2024/25	Proposed FY2025/26	Proposed FY2026/27	Proposed FY2027/28	Proposed FY2028/29
3/4"	\$18.23	\$19.31	\$21.14	\$22.94	\$24.43	\$25.53
1"	\$30.45	\$32.17	\$35.23	\$38.22	\$40.70	\$42.53
1 1/2"	\$60.71	\$64.34	\$70.45	\$76.44	\$81.41	\$85.07
2"	\$97.18	\$102.94	\$112.72	\$122.30	\$130.25	\$136.11
3"	\$212.77	\$225.19	\$246.58	\$267.54	\$284.93	\$297.75
4" Compound	\$303.93	\$321.69	\$352.25	\$382.19	\$407.03	\$425.35
4" FM	\$425.35	\$450.37	\$493.16	\$535.08	\$569.86	\$595.50
6" Compound	\$607.67	\$643.38	\$704.50	\$764.38	\$814.06	\$850.69
6" FM	\$972.31	\$1,029.40	\$1,127.19	\$1,223.00	\$1,302.50	\$1,361.11
8" Compound	\$1,604.98	\$1,029.40	\$1,127.19	\$1,223.00	\$1,302.50	\$1,361.11
8" FM	\$1,701.59	\$1,801.45	\$1,972.59	\$2,140.26	\$2,279.38	\$2,381.95
10" FM	\$2,674.09	\$2,830.85	\$3,099.78	\$3,363.26	\$3,581.87	\$3,743.05



## 5-Year Water Capital Charge

Table 1-5: Current and Proposed 5-Year Fixed Capital Charges, Monthly Basis

Meter Size	Current FY2023/24	Proposed FY2024/25	Proposed FY2025/26	Proposed FY2026/27	Proposed FY2027/28	Proposed FY2028/29
3/4"	\$4.00	\$4.76	\$5.66	\$6.74	\$8.02	\$9.54
1"	\$6.67	\$7.94	\$9.45	\$11.25	\$13.39	\$15.93
1 1/2"	\$13.33	\$15.88	\$18.90	\$22.49	\$26.76	\$31.84
2"	\$21.33	\$25.40	\$30.23	\$35.97	\$42.80	\$50.93
3"	\$46.67	\$55.57	\$66.13	\$78.69	\$93.64	\$111.43
4" Compound	\$66.67	\$79.38	\$94.46	\$112.41	\$133.77	\$159.19
4" FM	\$93.33	\$111.13	\$132.24	\$157.37	\$187.27	\$222.85
6" Compound	\$133.33	\$158.76	\$188.92	\$224.81	\$267.52	\$318.35
6" FM	\$213.33	\$254.01	\$302.27	\$359.70	\$428.04	\$509.37
8" Compound	\$373.33	\$254.01	\$302.27	\$359.70	\$428.04	\$509.37
8" FM	\$373.33	\$444.52	\$528.98	\$629.49	\$749.09	\$891.42
10" FM	\$586.67	\$698.54	\$831.26	\$989.20	\$1,177.15	\$1,400.81



# 5-Year Commodity Rate

Component	Current	FY 2024/25	FY 2025/26	FY 2026/27	FY 2027/28	FY 2028/29
Wholesale Cost (OCWD + MWDOC)			\$2.9423	\$3.1924	\$3.3999	\$3.5529
Estimated Pass- through Increase			\$0.1128	\$0.3570	\$0.4853	\$0.6495
TOTAL	\$2.4034	\$2.6870	\$3.0551	\$3.5494	\$3.8852	\$4.2024

- Wholesale unit rates are ESTIMATED based on the projected OCWD and MWDOC rates and charges
- If wholesale rates are higher than predicted, the City will pass through the increase in the wholesale water purchase costs
- City has NO CONTROL over this rate increase component



### 5-Year Private Fire Service Charge

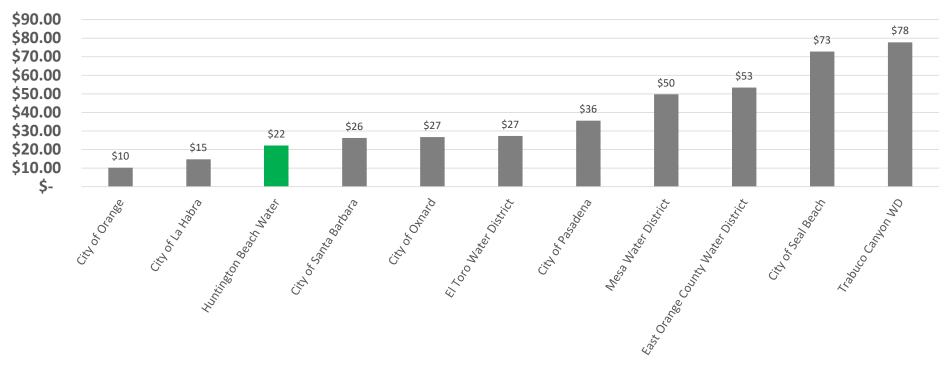
Table 1-7: Current and Proposed 5-Year Private Fire Service Sprinkler Charge, Monthly Basis

Meter Size	Current FY2023/24	Proposed FY2024/25	Proposed FY2025/26	Proposed FY2026/27	Proposed FY2027/28	Proposed FY2028/29
3/4"	\$3.65	\$0.29	\$0.32	\$0.35	\$0.37	\$0.39
1"	NA	\$0.29	\$0.32	\$0.35	\$0.37	\$0.39
1.5"	NA	\$0.82	\$0.90	\$0.98	\$1.04	\$1.09
2"	\$10.04	\$1.74	\$1.91	\$2.07	\$2.20	\$2.30
3"	\$14.90	\$5.05	\$5.53	\$6.00	\$6.39	\$6.68
4"	\$20.08	\$10.75	\$11.77	\$12.77	\$13.60	\$14.21
6"	\$30.11	\$31.21	\$34.17	\$37.07	\$39.48	\$41.26
8"	\$40.15	\$66.51	\$72.83	\$79.02	\$84.16	\$87.95
10"	\$49.88	\$119.60	\$130.96	\$142.09	\$151.33	\$158.14
12"	\$59.92	\$193.19	\$211.54	\$229.52	\$244.44	\$255.44

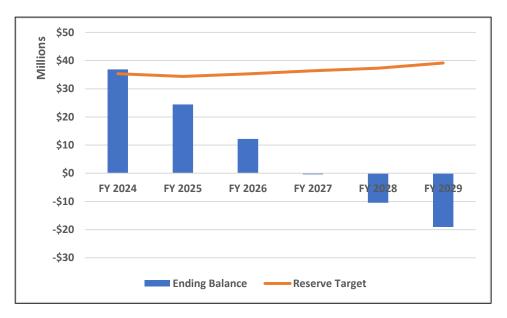


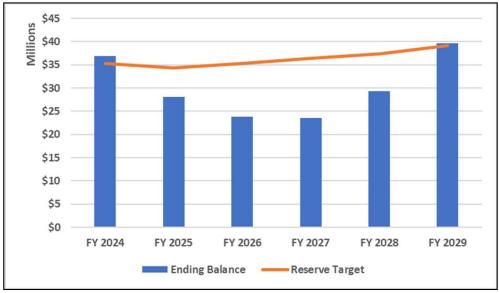
## 5-Year Water Rate Impact (\$)

5 Year Bill Difference (\$)



#### Status Quo vs. Proposed: Water



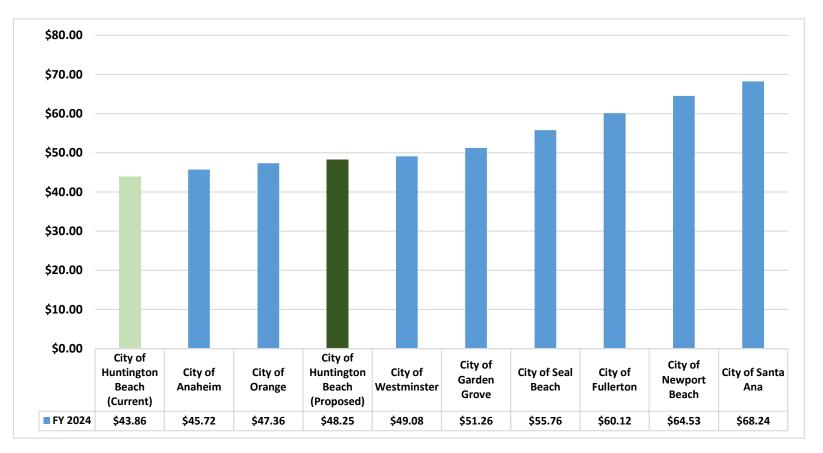


- The water system is a public health and safety issue. Ensuring that we have appropriate reserves protects the health and safety of our residents.
- NOTE: Water funds can ONLY be used for the for the acquisition, construction, reconstruction, maintenance, and operation of water facilities.



#### **SFR Water Rate Comparison**

(Single Family Residential, 3/4" meter, 8 CCF = 5,984 gallons)





#### 5-Year Sewer Rate

Table 4-2. Current Rates and Proposed Wastewater Rates, Current and FY 2024 - FY 2029

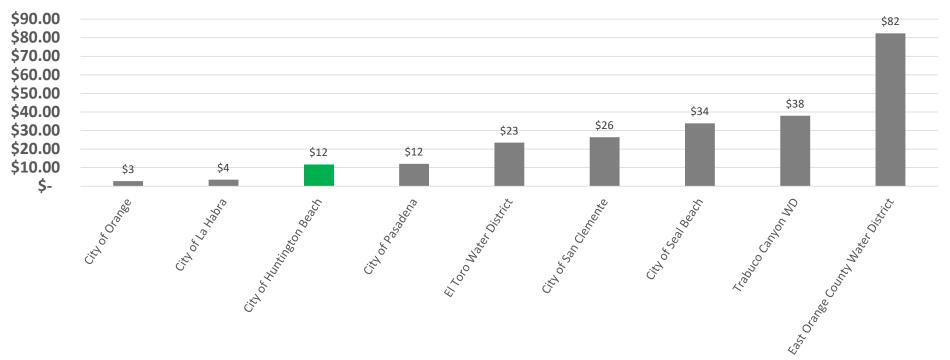
Customer Class	Current Rates	FY 2025	FY 2026	FY 2027	FY 2028	FY 2029
SFR	\$10.98	\$12.43	\$14.48	\$16.87	\$19.57	\$22.70
MFR	\$9.10	\$9.15	\$10.66	\$12.41	\$14.40	\$16.70
CII	\$12.74	\$23.05	\$26.85	\$31.29	\$36.29	\$42.10
K-8	\$2.26	\$2.48	\$2.89	\$3.36	\$3.90	\$4.52
High School	\$3.51	\$3.72	\$4.33	\$5.04	\$5.85	\$6.78

- Single-family and multi-family residential billing units based on dwelling units
- Commercial, industrial, and institutional billing units based on number of units or size/type of meter
- Education customers based on average daily attendance

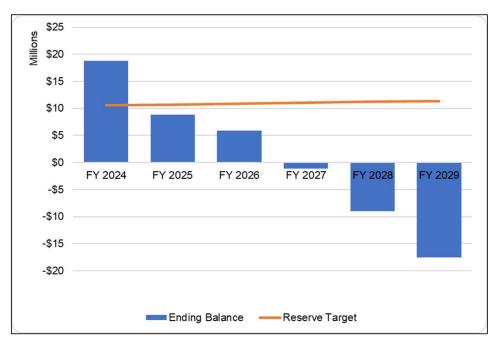


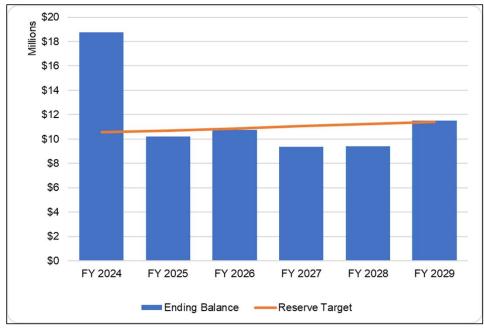
# 5-Year Sewer Rate Impact (\$)

5 Year Bill Difference (\$)



#### Status Quo vs. Proposed: Sewer



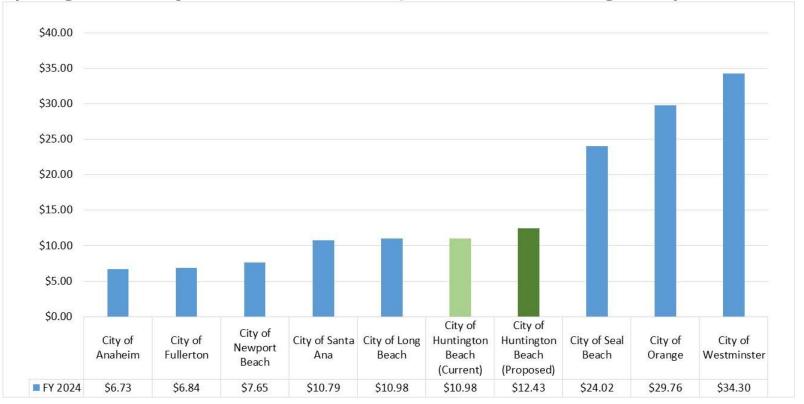


- The sewer system is a public health and safety issue. Ensuring that we have appropriate reserves protects the health and safety of our residents.
- NOTE: Sewer funds can ONLY be used for the for the acquisition, construction, reconstruction, maintenance, and operation of water facilities.



#### SFR Wastewater Rate Comparison

(Single Family Residential, 1 equivalent dwelling unit)





# Sample Average SFR Bill

(Single Family Residential, 3/4" meter, 9 CCF = 6,732 gallons)

	Current   Actual	7/1/2024	7/1/2025	7/1/2026	7/1/2027	7/1/2028
Consumption Rate   Tarifa de consumo	\$21.63	\$24.18	\$27.50	\$31.94	\$34.97	\$37.82
Fixed Meter Charge   Tasa fija del medidor	\$18.23	\$19.31	\$21.14	\$22.94	\$24.43	\$25.53
Capital Charge   Tasa de capital	\$4.00	\$4.76	\$5.66	\$6.74	\$8.02	\$9.54
Sewer Charge   Tasa de alcantarilla	\$10.98	\$12.43	\$14.48	\$16.87	\$19.57	\$22.70
Total   Total	\$54.84	\$60.68	\$68.78	\$78.49	\$86.99	\$95.69

Average = 11.8% per year



#### Sample Av (Single Family Residential,

Curre

Consumption Rate | Tarifa de consumo

Fixed Meter Charge | Tasa fija del medidor

Capital Charge | Tasa de capital

Sewer Charge | Tasa de alcantarilla

Total | Total

Below is a summary of the draft proposed Rates and Charges for FY 2024-25:

Proposed Rates & Charges	Proposed Rates July 1, 2024	Proposed Rates January 1, 2025
MWDOC Retail Meter Charge	\$14.25/meter	\$14.75/meter
MWDOC Groundwater Customer Charge*	\$382,397	\$405,463
System Access Rate	\$389	\$463
System Power Rate	\$182	\$190
MWDOC Melded Supply Rate	\$332	\$353
Treatment Surcharge	\$353	\$459
Treated Full Service Rate	\$1,256	\$1,465
Untreated Full Service Rate	\$903	\$1,006

[\*] This is a fixed annual charge to OCWD

Of note, the proposed rates and charges starting on January 1, 2025 are subject to change based on MET Board approval of the final FY24-25 & FY25-26 biennial budget on April 9, 2024. Pending MET Board approval their rates and charges, MWDOC's rates and charges will subsequently be updated to reflect the Metropolitan board action.

- Average = 11.8% per year
- MWDOC = 16.6% increase FY 2024-25
- Accounts for 40% of cost increase outside of our control



#### **Recommended Action**

- Adopt Resolution 2024-18 readopting and revising the City's Water Commodity Rates, per Section 14.12.040 of the HBMC
- Adopt Resolution 2024-20 adjusting water meter rates, including a capital surcharge and private fire line service fee, per Section 14.12.040 of the HBMC
- Adopt Resolution 2024-19 adjusting sewer service user charges per Section 14.54.020 of the HBMC



## Questions?

